

# The Global Human Rights Regime

---

The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on the global human rights regime written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of the global human rights regime

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

---

## GENERAL DISCUSSIONS OF THE GLOBAL HUMAN RIGHTS REGIME BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Clark, Ann Marie. \*Diplomacy of conscience: Amnesty International and changing human rights norms\*. Princeton University Press, 2010.](#)

Key words: Amnesty International, human rights awareness, nongovernmental actors

[Koo, Jeong-Woo, and Francisco O. Ramirez. "National incorporation of global human rights: Worldwide expansion of national human rights institutions, 1966–2004." \*Social Forces\* 87.3 \(2009\): 1321–1353.](#)

Key words: national human rights institutions (NHRIs), adoption rates, sovereignty, citizenship

[Powell, Emilia Justyna, and Jeffrey K. Staton. 2009. "Domestic Judicial Institutions and Human Rights Treaty Violation." \*International Studies Quarterly\* 53 \(1\):149–74.](#)

Key words: Convention Against Torture (CAT), international human rights regimes, treaty, ratification

[Pribytkova, Elena. "What Global Human Rights Obligations Do We Have?." \*Chicago Journal of International Law\* 20.2 \(2020\)](#)

Key words: human rights, global obligations, global justice, poverty, inequality

[Risse, Thomas, Stephen C. Ropp and Kathryn Sikkink. \*The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change\*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.](#)

Key words: Universal Declaration of Human Rights, domestic practices, Northern Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Southeast Asia, Latin America, Eastern Europe

[Robinson, Mary. \*Human rights in global health: Rights-based governance for a globalizing world\*. Oxford University Press, 2018.](#)

Key words: human rights, global health, World Health Organization (WHO), HIV/AIDS, governance

[Sikkink, Kathryn. \*Evidence for Hope: Making Human Rights Work in the 21st Century\*. Princeton University Press, 2017.](#)

Key words: human rights, legitimacy, effectiveness, origins, Cold War

[Simmons, Beth A. 2009. \*Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics\*. New York: Cambridge University Press.](#)

Key words: human rights treaties, ratification, conflict, development, democratization

[Tsutsui, Kiyoteru, and Christine Min Wotipka. "Global civil society and the international human rights movement: Citizen participation in human rights international nongovernmental organizations." \*Social Forces\* 83.2 \(2004\): 587-620.](#)

Key words: human rights international nongovernmental organizations (HRINGOs), civil society, citizen participation, human resources

---

## **REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF THE GLOBAL HUMAN RIGHTS REGIME BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[Afshari, Reza. \*Human rights in Iran: The abuse of cultural relativism\*. University of Pennsylvania Press, 2011.](#)

Key words: Iran, cultural relativism, Islam, theocracy, torture, human rights, women's rights

[Fahy, Sandra. "North Korea Responds to Transnational Human Rights Advocacy." North Korean Human Rights: Activists and Networks \(2018\): 224.](#)

Key words: North Korea, human rights, activism, advocacy

[Hepner, Tricia Redeker. "Emergent Eritrean Human Rights Movements: Politics, Law, and Culture in Transnational Perspective." Worlds of Human Rights. Brill, 2013. 277-302.](#)

Key words: Eritrea, human rights, refugees, asylum seekers

[Hölscher, Dorothee, and Solomon Y. Berhane. "Reflections on human rights and professional solidarity: A case study of Eritrea." International Social Work 51.3 \(2008\): 311-323.](#)

Key words: Eritrea, human rights, international social work, professional solidarity

[Houlihan, Erin, and William Spencer. Rule of Law, Governance, and Human Rights in Afghanistan, 2002 to 2016. United States Institute of Peace, 2017](#)

Key words: Afghanistan, human rights, institutions, rule of law, democracy

[Hughes, Caroline. "Transnational networks, international organizations and political participation in Cambodia: Human rights, labour rights and common rights." Democratization 14.5 \(2007\): 834-852.](#)

Key words: Cambodia, labour rights, human rights, environmental politics, political participation, authoritarian

[Kelly, Patrick William. Sovereign emergencies: Latin America and the making of global human rights politics. Cambridge University Press, 2018.](#)

Key words: Latin America, Brazil, Chile, Argentina, torture, solidarity, sovereignty

[Kent, Ann. China, the United Nations, and human rights: The limits of compliance. University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013.](#)

Key words: China, United Nations (UN), torture, human rights, Vienna

[Kim, Sookyung, et al. White Paper on Human Rights in North Korea 2019. Korea Institute for National Unification, 2019.](#)

Key words: North Korea, human rights violations, civil and political rights, United Nations (UN)

[Potts, Alina, Kathleen Myer, and Les Roberts. "Measuring human rights violations in a conflict-affected country: results from a nationwide cluster survey in Central African Republic." Conflict and health 5.1 \(2011\): 4.](#)

Key words: Central African Republic, human rights violations, armed conflict

[Ron, James, et al. Taking root: Human rights and public opinion in the Global South. Oxford University Press, 2017.](#)

Key words: Global South, human rights, public opinion, exposure, foreign aid

[Rütti, André. "Constructing a Human Rights Campaign: Contemporary Slavery in Mauritania." Global Societies Journal 5 \(2017\).](#)

Key words: Mauritania, slavery, human rights campaign, Biram Dah Abeid

[Sikkink, Kathryn. "From pariah state to global protagonist: Argentina and the struggle for international human rights." Latin American politics and society 50.1 \(2008\): 1-29.](#)

Key words: Argentina, human rights violations, forced disappearance, truth commission

[Suhrke, Astri, and Antonio De Lauri. The CIA's "Army": A Threat to Human Rights and an Obstacle to Peace in Afghanistan. Watson Institute, 2019.](#)

Key words: Afghanistan, militias, peace agreement, human rights violations

[Tronvoll, Kjetil, and Daniel Rezene Mekonnen. African garrison state: human rights and political development in Eritrea. Boydell & Brewer Ltd, 2014.](#)

Key words: Eritrea, human rights obligations, courts, democratic curtailment, civil society, minority rights, militarisation

[Tsutsui, Kiyoteru. Rights make might: global human rights and minority social movements in Japan. Oxford University Press, 2018.](#)

Key words: Japan, indigenous rights, citizenship, human rights organization, Aini, Zainichi, Burakumin

[Wade, Isabel. "Burning Bridges: American Security Assistance and Human Rights in Mauritania." \(2016\)](#)

Key words: Mauritania, human rights, United States, security assistance

---

## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & THE GLOBAL HUMAN RIGHTS REGIME**

[Ahmed-Ghosh, Huma. "Voices of Afghan women: Human rights and economic development." International Feminist Journal of Politics 8.1 \(2006\): 110-128.](#)

Key words: Afghan women, economic empowerment, human rights, women's rights

[Alizai, Aurangzaib, Philippe Doneys, and Donna L. Doane. "Impact of gender binarism on Hijras' life course and their access to fundamental human rights in Pakistan." \*Journal of homosexuality\* 64.9 \(2017\): 1214-1240.](#)

Key words: fundamental human rights, access, gender binarism, hijras, life course, Pakistan

[Anjum, Gulnaz, Adam Chilton, and Zahid Usman. "United Nations endorsement and support for human rights: An experiment on women's rights in Pakistan." \*Journal of Peace Research\* \(2016\): 0022343320912839.](#)

Key words: human rights, international law, survey experiment, United Nations, women's rights

[Banda, Fareda. \*Women, law and human rights: An African perspective\*. Bloomsbury Publishing, 2005.](#)

Key words: Africa, women's rights, feminist analysis

[Bhabha, Jacqueline. \*Child migration and human rights in a global age\*. Princeton University Press, 2014.](#)

Key words: child migration, child trafficking, child citizenship, child soldiers

[Churchill, R. Paul. \*Human rights and global diversity\*. Routledge, 2016.](#)

Key words: natural rights, cross-cultural negotiation, international human rights regime, monitoring

[Desai, Shefali. "Hearing Afghan Women's Voices: Feminist Theory's Re-Conceptualization of Women's Human Rights." \*Ariz. J. Int'l & Comp. L.\* 16 \(1999\): 805.](#)

Key words: Afghan women, feminist theory, cultural relativism, Islamic law

[Guerrina, Roberta and Marysia Zalewski. "Negotiating Difference/Negotiating Rights: The challenges and opportunities of women's human rights" \*The Review of International Studies\*, 33.1 \(2007\) 5-10.](#)

Key words: women's human rights, feminist critique, human rights obligations

[Jensen, Steven LB. \*The making of international human rights: the 1960s, decolonization, and the reconstruction of global values\*. Cambridge University Press, 2016.](#)

Key words: decolonization, civil rights, human rights, values

[Kardam, Nüket. \*Turkey's engagement with global women's human rights\*. Routledge, 2017.](#)

Key words: Turkey, women's human rights regime, women's empowerment education

[Linde, Robyn. "A Seat at the Table: International LGBTQ Rights at the United Nations." \*Global Policy Journal\* 26 \(2015\).](#)

Key words: LGBTQ rights, LGBTQ movement, discrimination, United Nations (UN)

[Razavi, Shahra. "Islamic politics, human rights and women's claims for equality in Iran." \*Third World Quarterly\* 27.7 \(2006\): 1223-1237.](#)

Key words: Iran, women's rights, equality, reform movement

[Song, Jiyong. \*Human rights discourse in North Korea: Post-colonial, Marxist and Confucian perspectives\*. Vol. 21. Routledge, 2010.](#)

Key words: North Korea, Marxist rights, Confucianism, Chosun philosophy, Juche ideology

# International Law

---

The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on international law written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of international law

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

---

## GENERAL DISCUSSIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Çali, Basak. \*International Law for International Relations\*. Oxford University Press, 2009.](#)

Key words: international law, international relations, states, courts, tribunals, treaties, trade, criminal law, human rights law, environmental protection

[Çali, Basak. \*The Authority of International Law: Obedience, Respect, and Rebuttal\*. Oxford University Press, 2015.](#)

Key words: international law, authority, legitimacy, conceptual analysis, practice-based analysis

[Fowler, Michael Ross, and Julie Marie Bunck. \*Law, power, and the sovereign state: the evolution and application of the concept of sovereignty\*. Penn State Press, 2010](#)

Key words: sovereignty, de facto independence, de jure independence

[Powell, Emilia Justyna, and Jeffrey K. Staton. 2009. "Domestic Judicial Institutions and Human Rights Treaty Violation." \*International Studies Quarterly\* 53 \(1\):149–74.](#)

Key words: Convention Against Torture (CAT), international human rights regimes, treaty, ratification

[Pribytkova, Elena. "What Global Human Rights Obligations Do We Have?." \*Chicago Journal of International Law\* 20.2 \(2020\)](#)

Key words: human rights, global obligations, global justice, poverty, inequality

[Ritter, Emily and Courtenay R. Conrad. "Treaties, Tenure, and Torture: The Conflicting Domestic Effects of International Law." 2013. The Journal of Politics 75 \(2\): 397-409.](#)

Key words: international human rights treaties (IHRT), domestic politics, citizens, repression

[Simmons, Beth A., and Allison Danner. "Credible commitments and the international criminal court." International Organization 64.02 \(2010\): 225-256.](#)

Key words: International Criminal Court (ICC), credible commitments theory, institutions

[Simmons, Beth A. 2009. Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics. New York: Cambridge University Press.](#)

Key words: human rights treaties, ratification, conflict, development, democratization

[Snyder, Jack and Leslie Vinjamuri. "Trials and Errors: Principles and Pragmatism in Strategies of International Justice." International Security, Vol. 28, No.3, Winter 2003/04, pp. 5-44.](#)

Key words: strategies of justice, norms, tribunals, truth commissions, amnesty

---

## REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Ali, Shaheen Sardar. "Gender and human rights in Islam and international law." The Hague: Kluwer Law International\(2000\).](#)

Key words: women's human rights, Islam, international discourse, states

[Crawley, Heaven, and Brad K. Blitz. "Common agenda or Europe's agenda? International protection, human rights and migration from the Horn of Africa." Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies 45.12 \(2019\): 2258-2274.](#)

Key words: Horn of Africa, European Union (EU), human rights, migration, mobility partnerships

[De Burca, Grainne. "The road not taken: the European Union as a global human rights actor." American Journal of international law 105.4 \(2011\): 649-693.](#)

Key words: European Union (EU), human rights, treaty

[Dersso, Solomon A. "International law and the self-determination of South Sudan." Institute for Security Studies Papers 2012.231 \(2012\): 12-12.](#)



Key words: South Sudan, self-determination, uti possidetis, regional law, international law

[Hepner, Tricia Redeker. "Emergent Eritrean Human Rights Movements: Politics, Law, and Culture in Transnational Perspective." \*Worlds of Human Rights\*. Brill, 2013. 277-302.](#)

Key words: Eritrea, human rights, refugees, asylum seekers

[Houlihan, Erin, and William Spencer. \*Rule of Law, Governance, and Human Rights in Afghanistan, 2002 to 2016\*. United States Institute of Peace, 2017](#)

Key words: Afghanistan, human rights, institutions, rule of law, democracy

[Sikkink, Kathryn and Carrie Booth Walling. "The Impact of Human Rights Trials in Latin America." \*Journal of Peace Research\*, Vol. 44 \(2007\): 427-445.](#)

Key words: Latin America, human rights trials, conflict, democracy, rule of law

[Vandeginste, Stef. "Bypassing the prohibition of amnesty for human rights crimes under international law: lessons learned from the Burundi peace process." \*Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights\* 29.2 \(2011\): 189-211.](#)

Key words: Burundi, amnesty prohibition, human rights crimes

---

## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & INTERNATIONAL LAW**

[Anaya, James, and S. James Anaya. \*Indigenous peoples in international law\*. Oxford University Press, USA, 2004.](#)

Key words: Indigenous rights, international norms, self-determination, United Nations (UN)

[Banda, Fareda. \*Women, law and human rights: An African perspective\*. Bloomsbury Publishing, 2005](#)

Key words: Africa, role of law, women's rights, privacy, tradition

[Bozeman, Adda Bruemmer. \*The future of law in a multicultural world\*. Princeton University Press, 2015.](#)

Key words: intercultural discourse, role of law, the West, Africa, Middle East, India, China

[Edwards, Alice. \*Violence against women under international human rights law\*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.](#)

Key words: violence against women, feminist theories, treaty, reform

[Engle, Eric. "Gay Rights in Russia? Russia's Ban on Gay Pride Parades and the General Principle of Proportionality in International Law." \(2013\).](#)

Key words: Russia, LGBTQ, constitutional rights, orthodox, heteronormative, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)

[Gilbert, Jérémie. Indigenous peoples' land rights under international law: from victims to actors. Brill Nijhoff, 2016](#)

Key words: land rights, self-determination, cultural rights, United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)

[Madson, Nathan, and Jenny Odegard. "Cause of action: Using international human rights law to advance gay rights." Nat'l Law. Guild Rev. 70 \(2013\): 65.](#)

Key words: LGBTQ, violence, discrimination, human rights treaties

[Shah, Niaz. Women, the Koran and international human rights law: the experience of Pakistan. Brill, 2006.](#)

Key words: Pakistan, Islamic law, women's rights

# Race in International Relations

---

The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on race in international relations written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of race in international relations

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

---

## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Alana Lentin. \*Racism: A Beginner's Guide\*. Oxford: OneWorld Publications, 2008.](#)

Key words: racism and modernity, lived experience, history, politics, antisemitism, immigration, war on terror, xeno-racism

[Alex Anievas, Nivi Manchanda, Robbie Shilliam \(eds.\), \*Race and Racism in International Relations: Confronting the Global Color Line\*. Routledge, 2014.](#)

Key words: racism in international relations theory, the racial state, the global colour line, postcolonial racial/spatial order, colonial violence, race taboos, unwhitening

[Bell, Duncan. "Race and international relations: introduction." \*Cambridge Review of International Affairs\* 26.1 \(2013\): 1-4.](#)

Key words: race, social Darwinism, eugenics, racial difference in global politics

[The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation By Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson, And James A. Robinson\\*](#)

Key words: colonization, settlements, mortality, institutional persistence, colonization strategy

[Doty, Roxanne Lynn. "The bounds of race in international relations." \*Millennium\* 22.3 \(1993\): 443-461.](#)

Key words: international relation, racial identity, race relation, discursive practice, racial equality

[Errol A Henderson \(2013\) Hidden in plain sight: racism in international relations theory. Cambridge Review of International Affairs, 26:1, 71-92. DOI: 10.1080/09557571.2012.710585](#)

Key words: anarchy, realism, liberalism, white supremacist IR theory

[Garrison, Bishop, and Jon B. Wolfsthal. "An Appeal to the National Security Community to Fight Racial Injustice." Foreign Policy \(blog\), June 2, 2020.](#)

Key words: racial injustice, national security, U.S. government, race

[Hickel, Jason. The Divide: A Brief Guide to Global Inequality and Its Solutions. United Kingdom: Random House, 2017.](#)

Key words: extreme poverty, global order, global South, global North, inequality

[Le Melle, Tilden J. "Race in international relations." International Studies Perspectives 10.1 \(2009\): 77-83.](#)

Key words: race, racism, racial discrimination, ethnocentrism, nationalism

[Persaud, Randolph B., Geeta Chowdhry, and Sheila Nair. "Situating race in international relations." Power, postcolonialism and international relations: reading race, gender and class \(2002\).](#)

Key words: civilizational security, American immigration, racialized dynamics, nationhood, nativism

[Plummer, Brenda. Window on Freedom: Race, Civil Rights, and Foreign Affairs, 1945-1988. See especially: Chapter 2: Seen from the Outside: The International Perspective on America's Dilemma."\(pgs. 21-38, 17 pgs.\)](#)

Key words: U.S. foreign policy, race, human rights, civil rights movement

[Vitalis, Robert. White world order, black power politics: The birth of American international relations. Cornell University Press, 2015.](#)

Key words: Howard school of international relations, race, international relations formation, black international relations scholars

[Vitalis, Robert. "The Noble American Science of Imperial Relations and Its Laws of Race Development." Comparative Studies in Society and History 52, no. 4 \(2010\): 909-38. doi:10.1017/S0010417510000502.](#)

Key words: supremacy, dependency, politics

[Zvobgo, Kelebogile, and Meredith Loken. "Race Is Critical to the Field of International Relations." Foreign Policy Magazine, June 19, 2020.](#)

Key words: race, white privilege, Western hegemony, white supremacy, foreign affairs

---

## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & RACE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

[Cannon, Martin J., and Lina Sunseri \(eds.\). \*Racism, Colonialism, and Indigeneity in Canada\*. Don Mills, ON: Oxford University Press, 2018.](#)

Key words: Indigenous North Americans, racism, colonialism, Canada, imperialism

[Chowdhry, Geeta, and L. H. M. Ling. "Race \(ing\) International Relations: A critical overview of postcolonial feminism in International Relations." \*Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies\*. 2010.](#)

Key words: postcolonial feminism in international relations, world politics, power relations, hegemony, intersectionality, culture, politics, race, power, resistance

[Chowdhry, Geeta, and Sheila Nair. "Introduction: Power in a postcolonial world: Race, gender, and class in international relations." \*Power, postcolonialism and international relations: Reading race, gender and class\*. Taylor and Francis, 2003. 1-32.](#)

Key words: inequality, justice, IR theory, global hierarchies

[Randolph B. Persaud & Alina Sajed \(eds.\). \*Race, Gender, and Culture in International Relations: Postcolonial Perspectives\*. Routledge, 2018.](#)

Key words: IR theory, war, global inequality, postcolonialism, nation, nationalism, indigeneity, sexuality, celebrity humanitarianism, religion

# Women's Rights and Gender in International Relations

---

The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on women's rights and gender in international relations written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of women's rights and gender in international relations

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

---

## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Jaquette, Jane S., and Gale Summerfield. \*Women and Gender Equity in Development Theory and Practice Institutions, Resources, and Mobilization\*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2006.](#)

Key words: international organizations, international development, gender equity

[Pettman, Jan Jindy. \*Worlding Women: A Feminist International Politics\*. London: Routledge, 1996.](#)

Key words: international relations, feminist perspective, contemporary feminist theory, masculinity, femininity

[Scheyer, Victoria, and Marina Kumskova. "Feminist Foreign Policy: A Fine Line Between "Adding Women" and Pursuing a Feminist Agenda." \*Journal of International Affairs\* 72, no. 2 \(2019\): 57-76. Accessed January 15, 2020. \[www.jstor.org/stable/26760832\]\(http://www.jstor.org/stable/26760832\).](#)

Key words: authentic feminist foreign policy, global order, feminist agenda

[Stans, Jill. \*Gender and International Relations : an Introduction\* . New Brunswick, N.J: Rutgers University Press, 1998.](#)

Key words: nationalisms, political identity political community, global political economy and development

[Towns, Ann E. \*Women and states: Norms and hierarchies in international society\*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.](#)

Key words: social hierarchies, society of norms, cultural rank

---

## **REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF WOMEN'S RIGHTS AND GENDER BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[Azadmanesh, Shukria and Ihsanullah Ghafoori. "Women's Participation in the Afghan Peace Process: A Case Study." United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women. September 2020.](#)

Key words: women's participation, Afghanistan, peace process, political participation, Taliban

[Carey Jr., David and M. Gabriela Torres. "Precursors to Femicide: Guatemalan Women in a Vortex of Violence." \*Latin American Research Review\* 45, no. 3 \(2010\): 142-164.](#)

Key words: femicide, Latin America, Guatemala, gender-based violence

[Jemima Repo & Riina Yrjölä \(2011\) \*The Gender Politics of Celebrity Humanitarianism in Africa\*, \*International Feminist Journal of Politics\*, 13:1, 44-62](#)

Key words: gendered humanitarian, celebrity, neoliberal international system

[Lu, Sophia Francesca Del Prado \(2013\). \*Women's Electoral Participation in Muslim Majority and Non-Muslim Majority Countries\*. \*Journal of International Women's Studies\*, 14\(3\), 137-147.](#)

Key words: women's electoral participation, Islamic feminism, Muslim majority and non-Muslim majority countries, secular feminism, electoral quota, women in parliament

[Moosa Zohra, et al. "From the private to the public sphere: new research on women's participation in peace-building." \*Gender & Development\*, 21:3, 453-472 \(2013\).](#)

Key words: women, peace, security, peace-building, Afghanistan, Nepal, women's rights organisations, women human rights defenders

[Thompson, Lyric, and Rachel Clement. \*Defining Feminist Foreign Policy\*. International Center for Research on Women, 2019.](#)

Key words: Sweden, Canada, France, feminist foreign policy, intersectional feminism

[Yeoh, Brenda S. A., Peggy. Teo, and Shirlena. Huang. "Gender Politics in the Asia-Pacific Region." London :: Routledge, 2002.](#)

Key words: women's agencies and activisms, Asia-Pacific region

---

## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & WOMEN'S RIGHTS AND GENDER**

[Bush, Sarah Sunn. "International politics and the spread of quotas for women in legislatures." International Organization 65.01 \(2011\): 103-137.](#)

Key words: democracy, women, international cooperation, democracy promotion, gender equality, peace keeping, foreign aid, legislatures, liberalization

[Carpenter, Charli R. "'Women, Children and Other Vulnerable Groups': gender, strategic frames and the protection of civilians as a transnational issue." International Studies Quarterly 49.2 \(2005\)](#)

Key words: women's rights, essentialism, gender roles, armed conflict, international cooperation, genocide, adults, refugees

[Confortini, Catia Cecilia. Intelligent Compassion: Feminist critical methodology in the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom. Oxford University Press, 2012.](#)

Key words: feminism, [peace](#), women's organizations, feminism, international relations, methodology, peace studies

[Swers, Michele. "Building a Reputation on National Security: The impact of stereotypes related to gender and military experience." Legislative Studies Quarterly 32.4 \(2007\): 559-595.](#)

Key words: defense policy, gender stereotypes, leadership



