

# Realism

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The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on realism written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of realism

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

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## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Elman, Colin, Miriam Fendius Elman, and Paul W. Schroeder. "History vs. Neo-realism: A Second Look." \*International Security\* 20.1 \(1995\): 182-195.](#)

Key words: neo-realist paradigm, Paul Schroeder's article

[Feng LiuLiu Feng, Zhang Ruizhuang. \*The Typologies of Realism\*. \*The Chinese Journal of International Politics\*. Volume 1, Issue 1, Summer 2006, Pages 109-134](#)

Key words: realist tradition, new terminology, a more coherent classification scheme

[Milner, Helen. "The assumption of anarchy in international relations theory: a critique." \*Review of International Studies\* 17.01 \(1991\): 67-85.](#)

Key words: international politics, anarchy, interdependence

[“Realism.” Jennifer Sterling-Folker and Jason Charrette. \(2013\) International Organization and Global Governance, Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson, eds. London: Routledge.](#)

Key words: international organization (IO), global governance, realism, inter-national

[Strange, Susan. "Cave! hic dragones: a critique of regime analysis." International Organization 36.02 \(1982\): 479-496.](#)

Key words: regimes, international cooperation, conflict, state-centric paradigm

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## **REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF REALISM BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[Frasson-Quenoz, Florent. Latin American Thinking in International Relations Reloaded \(July 14, 2016\). OASIS No. 23, enero-junio 2016. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2809664>](#)

Key words: Latin American thinking in international relations, research enterprise, knowledge aggregation, global south, autonomy

[Haglund, D. G. \(2017\). The paradigm that dare not speak its name: Canadian Foreign Policy's uneasy relationship with realist IR theory. International Journal, 72\(2\), 230–242.](#)

Key words: realism, constructivism, middle power, soft balancing, Canadian foreign policy

[Kacowicz, Arie Marcelo. Zones of Peace in the Third World : South America and West Africa in Comparative Perspective . Albany: State University of New York Press, n.d.](#)

Key words: South America, West Africa, security, realism, comparative perspective

[Karen Smith \(2009\) Has Africa Got Anything to Say? African Contributions to the Theoretical Development of International Relations, The Round Table, 98:402, 269-284.](#)

Key words: Africa, knowledge, language, experience, IR theory, African voices, positionality

[Ken Booth, Vale Peter. Security in southern Africa: after apartheid, beyond realism, International Affairs, Volume 71, Issue 2, April 1995, Pages 285–304](#)

Key words: Southern Africa, geopolitics, regional security

[Olumuyiwa Babatunde Amao \(2019\) The foreign policy and intervention behaviour of Nigeria and South Africa in Africa: A structural realist analysis. South African Journal of International Affairs](#)

Key words: conflicts, foreign policy, intervention, Nigeria, South Africa, structural realism

[Sterling-Folker, Jennifer, and Rosemary E. Shinko. "Discourses of power: traversing the realist-postmodern divide." Millennium-Journal of International Studies 33.3 \(2005\): 637-664.](#)

Key words: realism, postmodernism, the China-Taiwan relationship

[Weiffen B., Villa R.D. \(2017\) Re-Thinking Latin American Regional Security: The Impact of Power and Politics. In: Suarez M., Villa R., Weiffen B. \(eds\) Power Dynamics and Regional Security in Latin America. Palgrave Macmillan, London](#)

Key words: Latin American security, regional power, multilateral security institutions

[Zuo Xiyang \(2019\) Unbalanced deterrence: coercive threat, reassurance and the US-China rivalry in Taiwan strait. The Pacific Review](#)

Key words: Taiwan Strait, One-China policy, the current framework between China and US, 92 consensus, the United States

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## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & REALISM**

[Anaya, S. James. "Divergent discourses about international law, indigenous peoples, and rights over lands and natural resources: Toward a realist trend." Colo. J. Int'l Envtl. L. & Pol'y 16 \(2005\): 237.](#)

Key words: indigenous peoples, natural resources, sovereignty, human rights law

[Joy Milligan. "Protecting Disfavored Minorities: Toward Institutional Realism." UCLA Law Review 63, no. 4 \(May 2016\): 894-967](#)

Key words: constitutional rights, Congress, the executive branch, institutional structure of American government, federalism, African American farmers

[Ruiz, Tricia. "Feminist theory and international relations: the feminist challenge to realism and liberalism." Soundings Journal \(2005\): 1-7.](#)

Key words: feminist theory, feminism in international relations, realism

[Tickner, J. Ann. "Hans Morgenthau's principles of political realism: A feminist reformulation." Millennium 17.3 \(1988\): 429-440.](#)

Key words: feminist analysis, Hans Morgenthau's six principles of political realism, bias, power, international system

# Liberalism

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The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on liberalism written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of liberalism

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## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Avant, Deborah D., Martha Finnemore, and Susan K. Sell, eds. Who Governs the Globe?.Vol. 114. Cambridge University Press, 2010.](#)

Key words: authority dynamics, global governance, 'global governors'

[Milner, Helen V., and Andrew Moravcsik, eds. Power, interdependence, and nonstate actors in world politics. Princeton University Press, 2009.](#)

Key words: international institutions, neoliberalism, nonstate actors

[Morefield, Jeanne. Covenants without swords: idealist liberalism and the spirit of empire. Princeton University Press, 2009.](#)

Key words: idealist liberalism, interwar period, imperialism

[Slaughter, Anne-Marie. A New World Order. Princeton University Press, 2009.](#)

Key words: globalization, intergovernmental cooperation, international law, 'government networks'

[Sterling-Folker, Jennifer. "Competing Paradigms or Birds of a Feather? Constructivism and neoliberal institutionalism compared." International Studies Quarterly 44.1 \(2000\): 97-119.](#)

Key words: constructivism, neoliberal institutionalism, cooperation

[Woods, Ngaire, and Leonardo Martinez-Diaz, eds. \*Networks of influence?: Developing countries in a networked global order\*. OUP Oxford, 2009.](#)

Key words: international finance, developing countries, global governance

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## **LIBERALISM & DEMOCRATIC PEACE THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[Farnham, Barbara. "The Theory of Democratic Peace and Threat Perception." \*International Studies Quarterly\* 47.3 \(2003\): 395-415.](#)

Key words: democratic peace, threat perception, liberal-democratic norms

[Gowa, Joanne. \*Ballots and Bullets: The elusive democratic peace\*. Princeton University Press, 2000.](#)

Key words: democratic peace hypothesis, alliances, dispute-rate

[Rasler, Karen, and William Thompson. \*Puzzles of the Democratic Peace: theory, geopolitics and the transformation of world politics\*. Springer, 2016.](#)

Key words: democratization, regime type, world politics

[Slantchev, Branislav L., Anna Alexandrova, and Erik Gartzke. "Probabilistic Causality, Selection Bias, and the Logic of the Democratic Peace." \*American Political Science Review\* 99.03 \(2005\): 459-462.](#)

Key words: signaling theory, probabilistic theories, selection bias, democratic peace

[Tomz, Michael and Jessica Weeks, "Public Opinion and the Democratic Peace," \*American Political Science Review\*, Vol. 107, No. 3 \(2013\), pp. 849-865.](#)

Key words: public opinion, polls, democratic peace, causal mechanisms

[Zinnes, Dina A. "Constructing Political Logic: The democratic peace puzzle." \*Journal of Conflict Resolution\* 48.3 \(2004\): 430-454.](#)

Key words: logic, propositional calculus, democratic peace

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## **REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF LIBERALISM BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[McDonald, David A. \*World city syndrome: Neoliberalism and inequality in Cape Town\*. Routledge, 2012.](#)

Key words: neoliberalism, inequality, South Africa, urbanization, development

[Obeng-Odoom, Franklin. "Neoliberalism and the urban economy in Ghana: Urban employment, inequality, and poverty." \*Growth and Change\* 43.1 \(2012\): 85-109.](#)

Key words: employment, poverty, neoliberalism, equality

[Simon, Sheldon W. "Realism and neoliberalism: international relations theory and Southeast Asian security." \*The Pacific Review\* 8.1 \(1995\): 5-24.](#)

Key words: ASEAN, security, realism, neoliberalism, APEC

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## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & LIBERALISM**

[Binnie, Jon. "Neoliberalism, class, gender and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer politics in Poland." \*International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society\* 27.2 \(2014\): 241-257.](#)

Key words: bisexual, European Union, feminism, gay, lesbian, Poland, solidarity, transgender and queer politics, transnational activism

[Kardam, Nüket. "The emerging global gender equality regime from neoliberal and constructivist perspectives in international relations." \*International Feminist Journal of Politics\* 6.1 \(2004\): 85-109.](#)

Key words: global gender equality regime, global women's networks, gender equality norms , constructivism and gender, neoliberal approach in international relations and gender

[Kóczé, Angéla. "Race, migration and neoliberalism: distorted notions of Romani migration in European public discourses." \*Social Identities\* 24.4 \(2018\): 459-473.](#)

Key words: migration, racialization, Roma, neoliberalism, anti-Gypsyism

[Richards, Patricia. \*Race and the Chilean miracle: Neoliberalism, democracy, and indigenous rights.\* University of Pittsburgh Pre, 2013.](#)

Key words: Mapuche, indigenous rights, neoliberal multiculturalism

[Ruiz, Tricia. "Feminist theory and international relations: the feminist challenge to realism and liberalism." \*Soundings Journal\* \(2005\): 1-7.](#)

Key words: feminist theory, realism, liberalism, patriarchy

[Valdes, Francisco, and Sumi Cho. "Critical race materialism: Theorizing justice in the wake of global neoliberalism." \*CoNN. L. REv.\* 43 \(2010\): 1513.](#)

Key words: critical race theory (CRT), law, justice, neoliberalism

[Wilson, Kalpana. "'Race', Gender and Neoliberalism: changing visual representations in development." \*Third world quarterly\* 32.2 \(2011\): 315-331.](#)

Key words: violence against women, feminism, gender construction, nongovernmental organizations, economic liberalism

# Constructivism

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The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on constructivism written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of constructivism

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

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## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Bukovansky, Mlada. "American identity and neutral rights from independence to the War of 1812." \*International Organization\* 51.02 \(1997\): 209-243.](#)

Key words: neutrality, constructivism, foreign policy continuity, war, group identity, mercantilism, commerce, treaties, navies, international trade

["Constructivism." Jennifer Sterling-Folker and Dina Badie. \(2011\). In \*The Routledge Handbook of American Foreign Policy\*. Steven Hook and Christopher Jones, eds. London: Routledge.](#)

Key words: end of the Cold War, post 9/11 and the global war on terrorism, American economic and "soft power" primacy, foreign policy development

[Dixon, Jennifer M. "Rhetorical adaptation and resistance to international norms." \*Perspectives on Politics\* 15.1 \(2017\): 83-99.](#)

Key words: states' responses to international norms, rhetorical adaptation

[Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Norms and Political Change." \*International Organization\*, Vol. 52, No. 4 \(1998\): 887-917.](#)

Key words: International Organization, the relationship between norms and rationality

[Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. "Taking stock: the constructivist research program in international relations and comparative politics." \*Annual Review of Political Science\* 4.1 \(2001\)](#)



Key words: constructivism, ideas, identity, norms, culture, beliefs

[Jurkovich, Michelle. "What Isn't a Norm? Redefining the Conceptual Boundaries of "Norms" in the Human Rights Literature." \*International Studies Review\* \(2019\).](#)

Key words: norms, human rights, law, international relations, constructivism, discourse, economic and social rights

[Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink. \*Activists beyond borders: Advocacy networks in international politics\*. Cornell University Press, 2014.](#)

Key words: transnational advocacy networks and international politics, modern advocacy networks, human rights advocacy networks, environmental advocacy networks

[Klotz, Audie, and Cecelia Lynch. \*Strategies for research in constructivist international relations\*. ME Sharpe, 2007.](#)

Key words: constructivism, applying the constructivist approach in research

[Mitzen, Jennifer. "Ontological security in world politics: State identity and the security dilemma." \*European Journal of international relations\* 12.3 \(2006\): 341-370.](#)

Key words: attachment, intractable conflict, ontological security, routines, security dilemma, uncertainty

[Smith, Jackie, Charles Chatfield, and Ron Pagnucco. \*Transnational social movements and global politics: Solidarity beyond the state\*. Syracuse University Press, 1997.](#)

Key words: emerging global civil society, transnational social movements, international political institutions

[Stroup, Sarah S. \*Borders among Activists: International NGOs in the United States, Britain, and France\*. Cornell University Press, 2012.](#)

Key words: international nongovernmental organizations, varieties of activism

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## **REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF CONSTRUCTIVISM BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS**

[Fierke, Karin M. "Multiple Identities, Interfacing Games: The social construction of Western action in Bosnia." \*European Journal of International Relations\* 2.4 \(1996\): 467-497.](#)

Key words: Western major powers, 1990-91 Gulf War against Saddam Hussein, 1992-95 Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict

[Goddard, Stacie E. "When Right Makes Might: how Prussia overturned the European balance of power." \*International Security\* 33.3 \(2009\): 110-142.](#)

Key words: duchies, treaties, war, Germanicism, international cooperation

[Kim, Hun Joon. "The prospects of human rights in US–China relations: a constructivist understanding." \*International Relations of the Asia-Pacific\* 20.1 \(2020\): 91-118.](#)

Key words: US-China relations, human rights, power politics, constructivist norm theories

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## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & CONSTRUCTIVISM**

[Birgit Locher, Elisabeth Prügl, \*Feminism and Constructivism: Worlds Apart or Sharing the Middle Ground?\*, \*International Studies Quarterly\*, Volume 45, Issue 1, March 2001, Pages 111–129.](#)

Key words: feminism in international relations, feminist constructivism

[Burton, Paul J. "Culture and Constructivism in International Relations." \*The International History Review\* 32.1 \(2010\): 89-97.](#)

Key words: cultural theory of international relations, drivers of human action, states' motivations

[Hansen, Lene. "The Little Mermaid's Silent Security Dilemma and the Absence of Gender in the Copenhagen School." \*Millennium-Journal of International Studies\* 29 \(2000\): 285-306.](#)

Key words: security analysis, the silent subject, security dilemma, speech and security

[Kardam, Nüket. "The emerging global gender equality regime from neoliberal and constructivist perspectives in international relations." \*International Feminist Journal of Politics\* 6.1 \(2004\): 85-109.](#)

Key words: global gender equality regime, global women's networks, gender equality norms, constructivism and gender, neoliberal approach in international relations and gender

[Kingsbury, Benedict. "' Indigenous peoples' in international law: A constructivist approach to the Asian controversy." \*American Journal of International Law\* \(1998\): 414-457.](#)

Key words: indigenusness, constructivist approach, 'indigenous peoples'

[Klotz, Audie. "Norms reconstituting interests: global racial equality and US sanctions against South Africa." \*International Organization\* 49.03 \(1995\): 451-478.](#)

Key words: economic sanctions, racial equality, apartheid, anti apartheid movements, conservatism, democracy, international cooperation, civil rights movements, political debate

# Feminism

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- 1 Scholarly writing on feminism written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of feminism

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## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Aniche, Ernest and Efanodor, Omokiniowo Harriet and Ofordum, Chioma Mirian, Feminisation of Globalism and Globalisation of Feminism: The Impacts on Women \(June 11, 2017\). Aniche, E.T., Efanodor, H.O. and Ofordum, C.M. \(2017\). Feminisation of Globalism and Globalisation of Feminism: The Impacts on Women. In E.A. Obi \(Ed.\) Gender Politics in Nigeria: A Reader. Onitsha: Bookpoint Educational., Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2984551>](#)

Key words: global feminism, globalisation, feminist international relations

[Blanchard, Eric M. "Gender, international relations, and the development of feminist security theory." Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 28.4 \(2003\): 1289-1312.](#)

Key words: feminist security theory (FST), structured violence, gendered insecurity

[Brown, Sarah. "Feminism, international theory, and international relations of gender inequality." Millennium 17.3 \(1988\): 461-475.](#)

Key words: international relations, feminist theory, feminist politics, world politics, radical feminist

[Charlesworth, Hilary. "Women as Sherpas: Are Global Summits Useful for Women?" Feminist Studies v22, n3 \(31 October 1998\): 537. Proquest. Gender Watch \(30 October 2003\).](#)

Key words: 'sherpas,' global summits, summit law, 'conference of commitments'

[Hoffman, John. Gender and sovereignty: feminism, the state and international relations. Springer, 2001.](#)

Key words: sovereignty, problem of reconstruction, gender and emancipation, the state

[Hooper, Charlotte. \*Manly states: Masculinities, international relations, and gender politics\*. Columbia University Press, 2001.](#)

Key words: masculinities, globalization, gender identity, hegemonic masculinity

[Pettman, Jan Jindy. \*Worlding women: A feminist international politics\*. Routledge, 2005.](#)

Key words: gendered politics of peace and war, international sexual division of labor, gendered politics of identities

[Stears, Jill. \*Gender and international relations: issues, debates and future directions\*. Polity, 2006.](#)

Key words: gender feminism, women's human rights, gendered politics, transnational feminist solidarity

[Sylvester, Christine. \*Feminist theory and international relations in a postmodern era\*. Vol. 32. Cambridge University Press, 1994.](#)

Key words: feminist theory, women in politics, feminist epistemologies and practices

[Thorburn, D. \(2000\). \*Feminism Meets International Relations\*. SAIS Review, 20\(2\), 1-10. doi:10.1353/sais.2000.0051](#)

Key words: gender, feminist international relations, political economy

[Tickner, J. Ann. "A Feminist Critique of Political Realism" in \*Women, Gender, and World Politics: Perspectives, Policies, and Prospects\*, edited by Peter R. Beckman and Francine D'Amico. Westport, Connecticut; London: 1994.](#)

Key words: masculine state, feminist critique, security-seeking behavior

[Tickner, J. Ann. "Feminist Perspectives on International Relations," in \*Handbook of International Relations\*. \(2002\): 275-291.](#)

Key words: feminist IR, postmodernism, gender in development, gender in political economy, gendered security

[Wibben, Annick TR, ed. \*Researching war: Feminist methods, ethics and politics\*. Routledge, 2016.](#)

Key words: feminist study of war, political violence, gender in protracted conflict

[Whitworth, Sandra. \*Feminism and international relations: towards a political economy of gender in interstate and non-governmental institutions\*. Springer, 1994.](#)

Key words: feminism, gender, international relations, philosophy, political economy, political science, politics, social science, sociology

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## REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF FEMINISM BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Okeke-Ihejirika, Philomina E., and Susan Franceschet. "Democratization and state feminism: Gender politics in Africa and Latin America." \*Development and Change\* 33.3 \(2002\): 439-466.](#)

Key words: Global South, feminism and democratization, Nigeria, Chile

[Spakowski, Nicola. "'Gender' Trouble: Feminism in China under the Impact of Western Theory and the Spatialization of Identity." \*positions: east asia cultures critique\* 19.1 \(2011\): 31-54.](#)

Key words: Chinese feminism, 'Western feminism,' gender, regional feminism

[Tobar, Marcela Ríos, et al. \*Feminist agendas and democracy in Latin America\*. Duke University Press, 2009.](#)

Key words: feminism and the state, legal strategies, democratic institutions

[Zheng, Wang. "'State feminism'? Gender and socialist state formation in Maoist China." \*Feminist studies\* 31.3 \(2005\): 519-551.](#)

Key words: 'state feminism,' urban China, Shanghai Women's Federation (SWF)

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## INTERSECTIONS: DEI & FEMINISM

[Binnie, Jon, and Christian Klesse. "Solidarities and tensions: Feminism and transnational LGBTQ politics in Poland." \*European Journal of Women's Studies\* 19.4 \(2012\): 444-459.](#)

Key words: bisexual, European Union, feminism, gay, lesbian, Poland, solidarity, transgender and queer politics, transnational activism

[Hernández Castillo, R. Aída. "The emergence of indigenous feminism in Latin America." \*Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society\* 35.3 \(2010\): 539-545.](#)

Key words: indigenous women's movement, Latin America, globalization

[Kuokkanen, Rauna. "From indigenous economies to market-based self-governance: A feminist political economy analysis." Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique 44.2 \(2011\): 275-297.](#)

Key words: feminist political economy, 'Aboriginal capitalism,' First Nations, Indigenous governance

[Naber, Nadine, and Zeina Zaatari. "Reframing the war on terror: Feminist and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer \(LGBTQ\) activism in the context of the 2006 Israeli invasion of Lebanon." Cultural Dynamics 26.1 \(2014\): 91-111.](#)

Key words: activism, intersectionality, Israel, Lebanon, queer, war, women's movement

# Postcolonialism

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The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on postcolonialism written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of postcolonialism

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## DISCUSSIONS OF THEORY BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Agathangelou, Anna M., and Heather M. Turcotte. "Postcolonial theories and challenges to 'First World-ism'." \*Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations\*. New York: Routledge \(2010\): 44-58.](#)

Key words: postcolonial feminism, hegemonic power relations, first world feminism(s), geopolitical segregation, materiality, critical geographies

[Barkawi, Tarak, and Mark Laffey. "The postcolonial moment in security studies." \*Review of International Studies\* \(2006\): 329-352.](#)

Key words: Eurocentrism, Melian security studies, armed resistance of the weak

[Darby, Phillip, and Albert J. Paolini. "Bridging international relations and postcolonialism." \*Alternatives\* 19.3 \(1994\): 371-397.](#)

Key words: Third World scholarship, postcolonial discourse, North-South relationship

[Krishna, Sankaran. \*Globalization and postcolonialism: Hegemony and resistance in the twenty-first century\*. Rowman & Littlefield, 2009.](#)

Key words: postcolonial theory, globalization, Islamic terrorism, Western civilization

[Krishna, Sankaran. "The importance of being ironic: A postcolonial view on critical international relations theory." \*Alternatives\* 18.3 \(1993\): 385-417.](#)



Key words: logocentrism, Iraq War, postmodern amnesia, politics of subjectivity

[Paolini, Albert J. \*Navigating modernity: Postcolonialism, identity, and international relations\*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999.](#)

Key words: North-South relations, culture, identity, hybridity, globalization, consumption of modernity

[Seth, Sanjay, ed. \*Postcolonial theory and international relations: A critical introduction\*. Routledge, 2013.](#)

Key words: decolonization, postcolonial theory, international relations, international political economy

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## REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS OF POSTCOLONIALISM BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Adler-Nissen, Rebecca, and Ulrik Pram Gad, eds. \*European integration and postcolonial sovereignty games: the EU Overseas Countries and Territories\*. Routledge, 2013.](#)

Key words: modern sovereignty, European integration, European Overseas Countries and Territories (OCTs), postcolonialism

[Bosma, Ulbe, Jan Lucassen, and Gert Oostindie, eds. \*Postcolonial migrants and identity politics: Europe, Russia, Japan and the United States in comparison\*. Vol. 18. Berghahn Books, 2012.](#)

Key words: identity formation, European postcolonial migration, multiculturalism, identity politics

[Henderson, Errol A. \*African Realism?: International Relations Theory and Africa's Wars in the Postcolonial Era\*. Rowman & Littlefield, 2015.](#)

Key words: African international wars, neopatrimonial balancing thesis, inverted legitimacy, regional institutionalism, democratic peace

[Lee, Eliza Wing-Yee, ed. \*Gender and change in Hong Kong: globalization, postcolonialism, and Chinese patriarchy\*. UBC Press, 2011.](#)

Key words: Chinese patriarchy, postcolonialism, globalization, Hong Kong women, entrepreneurial women

[Mardorossian, Carine M. \*Reclaiming Difference: Caribbean Women Rewrite Postcolonialism\*. University of Virginia Press, 2005.](#)

Key words: Caribbean fiction, novels of delegitimation, relation identity, post-identitarian postcolonialism

[Mollett, Sharlene. "Irreconcilable differences? A postcolonial intersectional reading of gender, development and Human Rights in Latin America." \*Gender, Place & Culture\* 24.1 \(2017\): 1-17.](#)

Key words: postcolonial intersectionality, feminist political ecology, Afro-descendant women, human rights, international development, Latin America

[Molloy, Sylvia. "Latin America in the US Imaginary: Postcolonialism, Translation, and the Magic Realist Imperative." \*Ideologies of Hispanism\* 30 \(2005\): 189](#)

Key words: magic realism, Latin American "South," new postcolonialism

[Morozov, Viatcheslav. \*Russia's postcolonial identity: a subaltern empire in a Eurocentric world\*. Springer, 2015.](#)

Key words: subaltern empire, imperial, postcolonial, peripherality, Putinism

[Moses, A. Dirk. "Time, indigeneity, and peoplehood: The postcolony in Australia." \*Postcolonial studies\* 13.1 \(2010\): 9-32.](#)

Key words: language of decolonization, indigeneity, Aborigines, Australians

[Young, Crawford. \*The postcolonial state in Africa: Fifty years of independence, 1960–2010\*. University of Wisconsin Press, 2012.](#)

Key words: decolonization, Africanism, nationalism, ethnicity, the African postcolonial state

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## **INTERSECTIONS: DEI & POSTCOLONIALISM**

[Arteta, Joshua. "Repainting the Rainbow: A Postcolonial Analysis on the Politics of the LGBTQ Movement in Colombo, Sri Lanka." \(2019\).](#)

Key words: LGBTQ, LGBTQ activism, Sri Lanka, social movement theory, grievances, collective identity, strategy, postcolonial theory

[Chowdhry, Geeta, and L. H. M. Ling. "Race \(ing\) International Relations: A critical overview of postcolonial feminism in International Relations." \*Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies\*, 2010.](#)

Key words: postcolonial feminism in international relations, world politics, power relations, hegemony, intersectionality, culture, politics, race, power, resistance

[Chowdhry, Geeta, and Sheila Nair. "Introduction: Power in a postcolonial world: Race, gender, and class in international relations." Power, postcolonialism and international relations: Reading race, gender and class. Taylor and Francis, 2003. 1-32.](#)

Key words: postcolonial theory, power, critical international relations, power of representation, intersections of race and gender, global capitalism, class, recovery, resistance, agency

[Darby, Phillip, ed. At the edge of international relations: Postcolonialism, gender and dependency. Bloomsbury Publishing, 2000.](#)

Key words: Third World, global discourses, globalization, dependency

[Ewelukwa, Uche U. "Post-colonialism, gender, customary injustice: Widows in African societies." Human rights quarterly 24.2 \(2002\): 424-486.](#)

Key words: widow's rights, Nigeria, politics of reform, customary law

[Feldman, Shelley. "Intersecting and contesting positions: Postcolonialism, feminism, and world-systems theory." Review \(Fernand Braudel Center\) \(2001\): 343-371.](#)

Key words: world-systems theory, postcolonial theory, poststructuralism, feminism

[Kam, Lucetta YL. "Return, Come Out: Queer Lives in Postcolonial Hong Kong." Hong Kong Culture and Society in the New Millennium. Springer, Singapore, 2017. 165-178.](#)

Key words: political participation, occupation area, political awareness, local social movement, student leader, queer lives, Hong Kong

[McEwan, Cheryl. "Postcolonialism, feminism and development: intersections and dilemmas." Progress in Development Studies 1.2 \(2001\): 93-111.](#)

Key words: agency, development, discourse, eurocentrism, feminism, postcolonialism

[McWilliams, Sally. "Tsitsi Dangarembga's Nervous Conditions: At the crossroads of feminism and post-colonialism." Journal of Postcolonial Writing 31.1 \(1991\): 103-112.](#)

Key words: women of color, intersectional feminism, post-colonialism

[Moraña, Mabel, Enrique D. Dussel, and Carlos A. Jáuregui, eds. Coloniality at large: Latin America and the postcolonial debate. Duke University Press, 2008.](#)

Key words: Latin American coloniality, Marxism, dependency theory, liberation theology, heterogeneity, language, contemporary postcolonial theory, identity, otherness

[Suleri, Sara. "Woman skin deep: Feminism and the postcolonial condition." \*Critical inquiry\* 18.4 \(1992\): 756-769.](#)

Key words: anti-intellectualism, postcolonial feminism, binarism