

Reframing International Relations and Development

The following is material to consider for your syllabus. Specifically, there is:

- 1 Scholarly writing on reframing international relations, development, and related fields, written by diverse scholars and experts
- 2 Scholarly writing providing geographic variety and geographically varied perspectives
- 3 Studies and analyses examining diversity, equity and inclusion-related dimensions of reframing international relations, development, and related fields

This is a living document; resources will be added and altered over time to ensure timeliness and quality. We would welcome your contributions and feedback.

GENERAL DISCUSSIONS OF REFRAMING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DEVELOPMENT BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Acharya, Amitav. *Constructing Global Order: Agency and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.](#)

Key words: agency, change, Westphalia, global order, security, regionalism

[Acharya, Amitav. *Rethinking Power, Institutions and Ideas in World Politics: Whose IR?* New York: Routledge, 2014.](#)

Key words: international relations theory, Western dominance, global order, regionalism, institutions, norms

[Chantal Thomas. "Causes of Inequality in the International Economic Order: Critical Race Theory and Postcolonial Development." *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems* 9, no. 1 \(1999\): 1-16.](#)

Key words: inequality, race, development, globalization, postcolonial international economic order

[Chowdhry, Geetha, and Sheila Nair, eds. *Power, Postcolonialism, and International Relations: Reading Race, Gender and Class*. New York: Routledge, 2002.](#)

Key words: international relations, race, gender, class, human rights, postcolonialism, India, Burma, Greece, Asia

[Kothari, Uma. "An Agenda for Thinking about 'Race' in Development." *Progress in Development Studies* 6, no. 1 \(2006\): 9-23.](#)

Key words: colonialism, exclusion, international development, knowledge, 'race', whiteness

[Kothari, Uma, and Martin Minogue, eds. *Development Theory and Practice: Critical Perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.](#)

Key words: development, globalization, feminism, colonialism, social development, environment

[Seth, Sanjay. "Postcolonial Theory and the Critique of International Relations." *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 40, no. 1 \(2011\): 167-83.](#)

Key words: colonialism, epistemology, international relations, political theory, postcolonial theory

[Swers, Michele. "Building a Reputation on National Security: The impact of stereotypes related to gender and military experience." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 32.4 \(2007\): 559-595.](#)

Key words: national security, gender, military, stereotypes, defense policy

[Tickner, J. Anne. *Gender in International Relations: Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1992.](#)

Key words: international relations, feminist perspectives, gender, national security, economic security, ecological security, global security

[Zalewski, Marysia, and Jane Parpart. *The "Man" Question in International Relations*. London: Routledge, 1998.](#)

Key words: masculinities, international relations, gender politics, Gulf War, military, Panama

REGION-SPECIFIC DISCUSSIONS BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Abu-Lughod, Lila. "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving? Anthropological Reflections on Cultural Relativism and Its Others." *American Anthropologist* 104, no. 3 \(2002\): 783–90.](#)

Key words: cultural relativism, Muslim women, Afghanistan war, freedom, global injustice, colonialism

[Constantino, Renato. *Neocolonial Identity and Counter-Consciousness: Essays on Cultural Decolonization*. New York: Routledge, 2018.](#)

Key words: The Philippines, Westernizing factors, decolonization, nationalism, development

[Davis, Rochelle, Abbie Taylor, and Emma Murphy. "Gender, Conscription and Protection, and the War in Syria." *Forced Migration Review* 47 \(2014\): 35–38.](#)

Key words: Syria, conflict, gender, war, conscription

[Feldman, Ilana. "Gaza's Humanitarianism Problem." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 38, no. 3 \(2009\): 22–37.](#)

Key words: Gaza, humanitarianism problem, politics of aid, humanitarian intervention

COMMENTARY: DEI & REFRAMING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT BY DIVERSE SCHOLARS

[Kvangraven, Ingrid Harvold and Surbhi Kesar. "Why Do Economists Have Trouble Understanding Racialized Inequalities?" *Institute for New Economic Thinking*, August 3, 2020.](#)

Key words: mainstream economics, systemic inequalities, race, individual behavior

[Monga, Célestin. "Discrimination and Prejudice in Development." *Brookings Institution*, July 15, 2020.](#)

Key words: development industry, aid, prejudice, racism, Africa

[Nwajiaku-Dahou, Kathryn, and Carmen Leon-Himmelstine. "How to Confront Race and Racism in International Development." *Overseas Development Institute*, October 5, 2020.](#)

Key words: development research, decolonization, foreign aid sector, race

[Zvobgo, Kelebogile, and Meredith Loken. "Why Race Matters in International Relations." Foreign Policy, June 19, 2020.](#)

Key words: race, international relations, dominant frameworks, Eurocentrism, Western dominance